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EXAMINER

KENDALL, CHUCK O

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2192

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02/17/2009

PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/814,067

Applicant(s)

TANNER, CARELTON

Examiner

CHUCK O. KENDALL

Art Unit

2192

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 December 2008.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-29 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SF/ICE)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

Detailed Action

1. This is in response to application filed 12/01/08.
2. Claim 29 is a new claim and claims 1 – 29 have been amended and are pending.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 1 – 28 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Cebula et al. US 2004/015830 A1 in view of Morrison et al. 7213175.

Regarding claims 1, 15 and 29, Cebula discloses a system for multi-environment testing automation comprising:

a Test Store in which a at least one Test is stored in a computer-readable medium including annotations comprising information about each Test in the Test Store [0071];

at least one Test Document comprising a description of the environment for each Test and information regarding the verification of results for said Test, [0021, see test description and 0024];

a test Driver that interprets said Test Document to execute at least one Test described by said Test Document and verifies whether said Test has passed or failed (FIG. 5, 506, 508, translator for interprets also see 0018 for verification).

Cebula doesn't expressly disclose a test Document describing at least one multi-threaded Test maintained in a common framework that can be concurrently executed by different groups in at least two testing environment.

However, Morrison in an analogous art utilizing multithreaded testing discloses, "...The invention allows the test suite to be run single- or multi-threaded and with individual tests within the suite running consecutively or concurrently, all without altering the underlying tests. The framework and engine are parameterized to accommodate different testing goals, such as basic variation testing, regression testing, and stress testing, without changing the test suite itself. For any application being tested by the test

suite, the engine provides deadlock and leak detection, progress monitoring, and results logging...", (3:25 – 35).

Therefore it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Cebula and Morrison because, it would enable performing multiple threaded testing in both consecutively or concurrently in utilizing different testing criteria as suggested by Morrison above.

Regarding claims 2 and 16, the system of claim 1 wherein said one Test that is described by said Test Document can be executed in an HTTP environment and one additional environment [Cebula, 0125, see internet].

Regarding claims 4 and 18, the system of claim 1 further comprising at least one Execution Variable corresponding to said test and comprising data that does not comprise data in said Test [Cebula, 0006].

Regarding claims 5 and 19, the system of claim 1 further comprising a Test Editor for authoring a Test Document [Cebula, 0081].

Regarding claims 6 and 20 , the system of claim 1 further comprising a Test Transform that would transform an existing Test in a first Test Document into a new Test in a second Test Document [Cebula, 0076, show editing tests].

Regarding claims 7 and 21, system for executing Tests, said Tests comprising at least one Task where each of said at least one Task comprises at least one Step, said system comprising:

an Executor subsystem that executes at least one Step and generates at least one Execution Result [Cebula, 0091]; and

a Verifier for comparing at least one Execution Result to at least one Expected Result [Cebula, 0108, unit testing verification, also see 0021].

Regarding claims 8 and 22, the system of claim 7 further comprising a Filter for filtering at least one Execution Result generated by said Executor before said at least one Execution Result is compared by said Verifier of said at least one Expected Result [Cebula, 0021].

Regarding claims 9 and 23, a method of testing automation in a plurality of environments, said method comprising:

grouping at least one Test into a Test Store, said Test Store comprising data pertaining to Tests it contains, said Test being able to be executed in at least two environments (Cebula, FIG. 3, see test suite);

describing a nature of at least one Test in at least one Test Document, wherein said nature comprises information regarding a means for verifying a result derived from said Test and a description of what constitutes a correct results for said Test [Cebula, 0108, 0021];

interpreting at least one Test Documents to execute at least one Test verifying whether said at least one Test passes or fails (Cebula, FIG. 5, 506, 508).

Cebula doesn't expressly disclose a test Document that describes multi-threaded Test that can be concurrently executed in at least two testing environment.

However, Morrison in an analogous art utilizing multithreaded testing discloses, "...The invention allows the test suite to be run single- or multi-threaded and with individual tests within the suite running consecutively or concurrently, all without altering the underlying tests. The framework and engine are parameterized to accommodate different testing goals, such as basic variation testing, regression testing, and stress testing, without changing the test suite itself. For any application being tested by the test

suite, the engine provides deadlock and leak detection, progress monitoring, and results logging...", (3:25 – 35).

Therefore it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Cebula and Morrison because, it would enable performing multiple threaded testing in both consecutively or concurrently in utilizing different testing criteria as suggested by Morrison above.

Regarding claims 10 and 24, the method of claim 9 further comprising the utilization least one Execution Variable corresponding to said Test and comprising data that does not comprise data in said Test [Cebula, 0006].

Regarding claims 11 and 25, the method of claim 9 further comprising transforming a Test in a first Test Document into a new Test for a second Test Document [Cebula, 0076, show editing tests].

Regarding claims 12 and 26, the method of claim 9 wherein said Test Store is implemented as an abstraction that allows a plurality of Test Documents to be stored in at least two different formats (Cebula, 0037).

Regarding claims 13 and 27, the method of claim 9 wherein said Test Store further comprises functionality for browsing, saving, and retrieving a Test Document (Cebula, 0107).

Regarding claims 14 and 28, the method of claim 9 wherein an organization of Tests in a Store Test is automatically updated based on at least one criteria from among the following plurality of criteria: the manner in which one or more Tests are executed;

the frequency in which one or more Tests are executed (Cebula, 0100);

and

the most common environment in which one or more Tests are executed (Cebula, 0076).

5. Claims 3 and 17 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Cebula et al. US 2004/015830 A1 in view of Morrison as applied in claims 1 and 15 in view of Melamed et al. US 2007/0107415.

Regarding claims 3 and 17, Cebula as modified discloses all the claimed limitations as applied in claims 1 and 15 above. The combination of Cebula and Morrison doesn't expressly disclose the system of claim 1

wherein said one Test that is described by said Test Document can be executed in a SQL environment and one additional environment. However, Melamand in an analogous art and similar configuration discloses using SQL to gather input into the database (0075). Therefore it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Cebula, Morrison and Melamed because using SQL in the art with databases is an industry standard and it would enable interacting with the database.

Response to Arguments

6. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1 – 28 are have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Correspondence Information

7.

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP

§ 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chuck Kendall whose telephone number is 571-272-3698. The examiner can normally be reached between Monday and Thursday, at 11:00 am - 4:300pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Tuan Dam can be reached on 571-272-3695. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is **571-273-8300**.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

/Chuck O Kendall/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2192